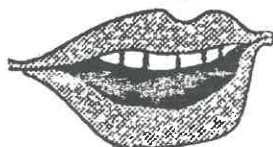
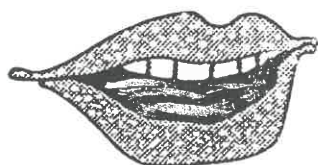
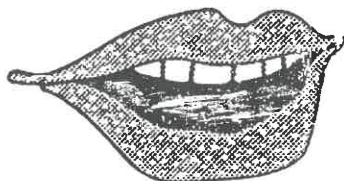




Special language



- In the Weekend Special column too, there is an article on a special language which, in the words of its promoters, "you didn't know you knew"

TU ĜENE SKI
DE GLOSA PO SOLO
OL IGO DI.



Designa ex Dismas
— u Glosa stude-pe
in Tanzania. An habe
15 (mo-penta) anua.

Glosa: The language you didn't know you knew

AN artificial universal language said to be less culturally divisive and more easily learned and used than all its predecessors is struggling to make itself heard. NICOLA COLE of Gemini listens in.

Glosa, whose propagators call it *un internatio lingua tu ne ski tu ski* — the international language you didn't know you knew — was launched in March 1992 and is already being taught or actively spoken by groups in 20 countries.

Among them are Taiwan, Tanzania, Uganda and the United States. In Uganda alone, says British disciple Wendy Ashby, at least 40 teachers have learned it at training colleges and are now themselves spreading it by means of courses and village classes.

A number of Tanzanian children are fluent in Glosa as well as the official Kiswahili and English, says Ashby.

In the US, she notes, it has found acceptance in some "deep south" schools around Atlanta, Georgia, where teachers want to include it as a regular curriculum subject. Educators in Wisconsin are also showing strong interest. A Boston publisher is considering a full-colour book on Glosa.

Meanwhile, two Taiwan study groups are working on the auxiliary language, said to be *pluto*; *flexi e fo-facili de disci* — rich, flexible and extremely easy to learn.

So easy, in fact, that it is further claimed Glosa can be assimilated within days.

This is a major reason for Glosa's progress, with enquiries coming from Australia, China, India, Japan and most European states. European Union MPs and European Commission staff have discussed whether Glosa could

kontribu a solutio de kommuni-ka e u lingua problema in Euro-Kommunita — provide a solution to the Union's communication problem through inclusion in school syllabuses.

Glosa's origin is Interglosa, devised 51 years ago by English scientist and philologist Lancelot Hogben on the basis of 880 classical words and roots "which easily suffice for any theme".

They also "considered it better" to rename the fully-phonetic language Glosa — the Greek for tongue.

It is, says Ashby: "Ethnically neutral, yet everyone sees something familiar in it. We would like to think we have benefited from all the previous attempts".

Chief features include a 1,000-word core vocabulary of Greek and Latin roots, flexions replaced by two-letter foreshortenings (*fu* = future; *pa* = past), tenses represented by permutations of words like *nu* (now) and participles serving as nouns as well as adjectives. There is no grammar in the usual sense.

Baffling to anyone unfamiliar with the Romance languages of Europe? Surprisingly not; structural similarities such as the interchangeability of nouns and verbs make Glosa acceptable to those perhaps most likely to reject it — the ideogram-centred Chinese and Japanese.

Medika e teknologi — doctors and technologists of many different nationalities similarly attest to its usefulness in improving cross-border understanding.

Pa es poli de artikla de Glosa in multi natio nova-papira in munda.
U-ci es ex "Sunday News" u natio nova-papira de Tanzania.

EURO-BABEL

Ex Jan 1995 un Europa Unio (EU) gene tri neo membra-stato—Osterreich, Suomi e Sverige.

Na pote este sura; ne multi civi pote translati rapidi ex Suomi a Portuguese! E plu-la civi; qi pote; veni ci; ka pe invita mu te ple plu centi de neo ergo-lo ge-krea ex gene-mega de EU. U duce-pe de u Translati Service de Komisio dice; id habe 1200 Translati-pe; qi ergo fo forti. Klu per plu neo lingua-ka te eko plu neo lingua-pe; id ne fu solv u problema ge-kausa per nece te translati ad-in mo-bi (12) lingua.

Na nece translati 1,500,000 pagina singu anua. U-la es fo mega qantita papira! Problema bi, na habe es; na nece translati plu kombina de lingua; e ma lingua na habe; ma kombina na habe. Na nu-fu habe 12 lingua in EU. U-la fu involve translati de singu lingua a 11 hetero.

Memo! U translati-pe nece es ne solo u bi-lingua-pe; sed, plus, fe alo an nece es u tekno-pe de u subjekti, exampla de komercia, medika alo skience!

Na habe mu 72 kombina; e, ex proto 1995 na fu habe ma de 150.

U regula es; u translati-pe nece translati ad-in auto nati-lingua.

Plura civi dice; u solo mode de evita kaos; e plu kresce kumu de ge-tipo dokumenta; es de aplik u principio de subsidia.

Qo-te translati un holo dokumenta describe u tekto de u ponti in Espania ad-in 11 hetero lingua? Si solo mo civi fu lekto id!

In Strasburg, duce civita de Euro-Parlamenta, singu lexi pa dice in Hemi-Ciklo = (Parlamenta-do); gene iso-kron translati ad-in panto hetero lingua. Ci multilinguismo kratu. James Ellis, u MEP akorda ko subsidia pro proto-punkta; sed, an favo u severi apo de proxi panto lingua; excepti oligo; pro panto tende exklude plu lega grafo-ma. An dice:

“Kron plu Polska, Magira, plu Czek Republik e posi Slovakia veni in EU; na fu nece examina u kaso fo kura.

Na fu nece limita u numera de plu lingua; hetero-co, plu sistema fu sto funkcio”

Norbert Schweiger, u duce dice-pe pro Koncili de plu Ministri-pe, akorda; id fu es u mega preci de paga; nu plu pluso membra-stato veni in; sed, an dice; ” id es u preci na nece paga pro Volu Unio minus u lose de natio aroga.

U-la es u mega sipi de valuta; kausa na ergo in tro multi lingua. Id sio ma sofi de ergo per oligo.”

Anti-co poli civi este fo sensitivi de mu nati-lingua; e id sio dona u mali signali; si na dice a plu neo membra; tu ne pote gene plu iso libe de plu hetero.

Mo neo membra-Sverige, feno limita volu de kambio mu natio-este pro pluso eficie. Sed, proxi panto Sverige-pe boni logi English. Klari, plu duce lingua sio es la pro plu lega texti pro Koncili e pro Parlamenta. Na ne pote expekta, in Demokrati Unio; na pote aplik u lingua veto pro plu neo membra.

Un EU Parlamenta-do in Brussels dona eko a 15,000 komisio e ergo-pe. Klu nu, id es fo fo aktivi la.

Ex Januari 1995 id fu gene klu ma-aktivi! U pluso 500 neo Translati-pe plus u multi-pe de ergo-pe fu kompeti pro ergo space.

Epi pedi-lo sixa plu ofici-pe de u Komisio pro plu ergo-pe habe u deino ergo de distribu ergo a plu neo-pe te place plu neo membra, e no turba u natio sensitivi de plu ge-establi tribu.

Id ne es solo epi pedi-lo sixa pe uti u pardo de u veni de plu neo membra stato te muta u status qo.

In Brussels Lingua es dina. U-ci es fo evide in EU Parlamenta-do infra-tera-ka tem meso-di info pro Presa Grega. Ci, pe dice solo France-lingua. Plu kron u-ci sti dina plu English jurnalisti de dice plu qestio; e un Irish Dice-pe de Komisio per speci France-lingua; qi face Inspektora Klousseau soni simi u nati-pe; e sti plu ko-nova-pe a plu lakrima de ridi de “la bent banana”. Anti-co u veni de plu Nordi neo-membra stato fu posi muta un libra ci!

Mo Komisio Dice-pe explika; ”na nece memo; Brussels es u France-dice civita; e u maxi-numera de ci-jurnalisti deklarara; mu volu; pe dona info in solo France-lingua.

A-nu u-ci pa funkcio fo bene. U veni de plu Nordi e hetero Stato fu posi turba u libra a favo de English. U veni de Nordi-pe e Osterreich-pe fu ofero plu enormo okasio pro plu zelo linguisti; e plu klu ma mega kumu de papira-ergo.

U Pa-Presidenta de EU Komisio Sr. Jacques Delors fu posi gene rabi; kron u fo-precise French konversa e info gene vice per Euro-Babel de 12 Lingua!

Un amusa intervju ko Brussels Translati-pe de an ergo. “*Qe tu ali-kron pa face plu komika mis-Translati?*”

Ja, poli! Id es mero de u-ci ergo. U perfektu Translati-pe ne existe. Mu freqe mis logi u frasi. Exempla; U France-pe pa dice; “M. Dupont a quitté!” qi in norma Franse semani Sr. Dupont pa ki ab. Sed, in via-Franse id semani “Sr. Dupont pa mori” U certa Translati-pe no pa logi u-ci; e pa info plu membra “Sr. Dupont es ab” e an pa dura in holo no-gru hedo toni tem seqe penta minuta.

Mi memo; u Greko-pe; an pa duce na ad tekto-lo. Na pa nece porta u krano epi kefa. U Greko lexi krano (helmet) es kognate kon English cranium. An pa dice “Memo! No linqi tu kranium in auto-bus po tu visita!”

“*Qe, il es u tema; tu non-amo?*”

“Ja. Plu piski!” Il es plu kilo de difere piski; e singu piski habe u difere nima in singu landa. Mi habe u longi lista de piski-nima; sed freqe mi enkontra u neo; qi ne es epi u lista! Id sio es ta facili; si panto piski habe solo mu internatio Latino nima; qi es iso in holo munda!”

Id es no-posi de translati u joko. Freqe, kron MEP prepara de dice u joko; u Translati-pe dice; “Place ridi po Sr. X. dice; an pa dice u joko!”

Plus, tem hetero okasio; mi pa sti ki plu MEP in plu falsi direkti te registra mu vota. Mi pa mite plu Ja-pe a No-latu, e plu No-pe a Ja-latu!” Boni fortuna pe pa detekt un ero.

LEXI LALI

Abbreviations E, English. F. French. D. Deutsch. L. Latin. G. Greek. IE. IndoEuropean. TL. TransLate. fr. from, wh. which. rt. root. xm. for eXaMple.

If we occasionally can not Glosa some non-Glosa word, It's a good idea to discover a word which means the opposite to the difficult word; and then simply pre-posit NO-.

xm. E. academic could often be Glosad to NO-PRAXI. outcast, Under-privileged, NO-LICE. Unorthodox, NO-NORMA. Unobservant NO-SKOPE.

L. SIMI. E. like, SIMilar. This root gives rise to many Euro-derivatives and cognates; xm. E. SAME. The original IE. root is SEM, singular, one. Remember G. HOMO = E. SAME, SIMilar. G. changed IE S... to H... xm. L. Sexa, 6 cognate with G. Hexa; xm. Hexa-gon (six angles).

L. SIMul, at the same time, together. E. SIMULtaneous. E. SIMULate, copy, imitate, mimic, be SAME. as-SIMI-late. absorb and make one, SIMilar.

KO ex L. co, con = E. with. TL. plu lexi simi E. share, participate, both of which are with-words. To share a house = KO-HABE u domi, alo KON-UTI u domi. KON-ERGO-PE, colleague, fellow-worker. Join in a game = KO-SPORTA. Co-operate KON-AKTI.

PLACE, L. to please, amuse, even interest. A useful word we do not use often enough. No need to use it only for polite E. PLEASE. Un-pleasant NO-PLACE.

VI, L. kompeti, E. compete, vie. We VIe with somebody for something.

VI dromo, to race against somebody.

VI VENDO to compete in sales.

I suggest we can preposit VI before almost any word denoting some competable activity.

TAXO G. Is another attractively brief G. word, to arrange, to order. It originally referred to arranging soldiers for battle; and now occurs in the more useful scientific TAXO-NOMY, classification of plants and animals. We Glosists, who do not defer to the classics, but exploit them, albeit with circumspection, can use it for arranging, ordering events to bring about a desired purpose.

TIKA for E. trick. fr E. tactICal fr. G. TAXO, arrange. I prefer this TIKA to Interglossa STRATEGI, which of course we can always use perhaps for grander occasions;

but the unvoiced t and k of TIKA have a strong onomatopoeic effect very suitable to apply to a quick cunning move. Also it has the coincidental advantage for E. speakers of resembling TRICK.

PUTRI, L. to rot, decay, therefore also stink ...POOH!

PUTA, L. comes from PUR- clean. It means to clean, prune trees; financially, to tidy up our accounts; and from that to clear, tidy our mind, think clearly.

We can use it for all those meanings. They all come under the idea of clean, make clear.

LATIN E GREKO PRO GLOSA 1000

Each L. rt. has a corresponding G. rt. We can use either. It makes for variety; and often one would be more appropriate to the context. xm. for water we have L. AQA and G. HIDRO.

Hidro would clearly be more appropriate in any technical text. The number of technical words containing HIDRO must run into thousands. Words like HYDROgen, CARBO-HYDRATE (for sugars), SOLAr-HYDROgen-ENERGY, de-HYDRA-te, HYDRO-electricity from falling water,.....

If we use this opportunity we must recognize that in Glosa the two L. and G. words would be exactly synonymous; and Glosa 1000 would still be Glosa 1000 and not 2000!

A few examples;

English, Glosa-Latin, Glosa-Greek,

acid, AKIDI. OXI (as in oxi-gen)

animal, ANIMALI. ZOA (zoo-logy)

bee, API. MELISA (meli, honey)

hear, AUDI. AKUSTI (acousti-cs)

insect, INSEKTI. ENTOMO (Entomo-logy)

messenger, MERKURI. ANGELI (God,s messengers)

sand, ARENA. AMO; PSAMO (Amo-philus)

old, ANTIQI. PALEO (Pale-ontology)

press, PRESU. BARO (baro-meter)

throw, JECTI- BALI (balli-stics)

woman, FEMINA. GINA (gyne-cology)

PREPOSITIONS.

In Glosa any word can act as any part of speech. A preposition is always followed by a noun so there is no need to include U which also indicates a following noun. A few examples:--

backwards RETRO. To back the car we can RETRO (U) MOBI.

across, TRANS. To cross the road, TRANS VIA.

beside, PARA. Sit beside me, PARA MI.

opposite, KONTRA. Sit opposite me. KONTRA MI.

around, PERI. Surround the house, PERI DOMI.

Precision is always given by context.

SOLA HIDROGEN ENERGI

In Glosa sumari, e in Deutsch-Glosa 1000 bibli na pa grafo u fo brevi artikla de plu enormo profito plu Gaia demo fu gene ex uti Hidrogen pro fonta de energi. Mo Glosa ami in USA Sr. J. Weibel, nu-pa bali a na u dora de u fo stimula bibli de u-ci tema. U bibli ge-titula:

SOLAR HYDROGEN ENERGY THE POWER TO SAVE THE EARTH FUEL FOR EVER. (Optima Books)

Pan tri grafo-pe de bibli habe plu fo boni qalifika te publika un idea. John Bockris es Profesora de Kemi a Texas A & M Universita. Nejat Veziroglu es Direktor of Clean Energy Research Institute of Miami; e Editor-in-Chief de International Journal of Hydrogen Energy. Debbie Smith es Consultant for the Centre for Electrochemical Systems, e famo lobi-isti pro Hidrogen Research.

Panto-pe nu ski; un atmosfera gene no-puri, ka-co no-sani. U kresce numera de civi sufero ex astma, kancera, bronkiti e plu hetero gravi pato. E sura nu panto-pe ski u kausa; u dura produce de plu sipi gasi simi CO₂, karboni dioxide ex mobi.

Komo Na Gene Energi Nu

Energi es qod produce muta. Klu u mikro mikro muta ali-lo, ali-kron ad ali-ra acide es u seqe de un energi muta.

Energi provide na ko plu glukora simi foto e termo; plus, na pote ki mega dista per aero, landa e mari; tekto e sti funktio plu face-do; e multi speci ergo-salva mekani..... plu lava-me, puta-me, etc.

Panto na volu fru plu-ci uti-ple ra; sed, klu nu, multi pe no logi u mega preci na paga pro mu.

Plu grafo-pe indika u-ci preci;

POLUTI SEMANI MORTA

U maxi gravi poluti-ma es...Karboni dioxide CO₂ qi tegu Gaia; e sti termo u planeta per tena u sola-termo in atmosferi.

CO₂ veni ex igni de petrol e natura gasi; na uti in mobi e domi. Kron na igni karbo te gene elektro; itera na ple un aero ko CO₂.

U pusi qantita de CO₂ es u nece-ma in aero; plu fito in-spira id te face u fo gravi Glukose; e u miria farmako; qi veni ex id; e u sito de panto zoa.

Anti-co plu skiencisti ex cirka 1970 subito pa logi; plu-la enormo qantita; na plu kemi- e energi-aktivi bali ad-in aero; nu kausa mega noku; na face mega ma CO₂ de plu fito volu. PLUS; il es bi hetero gasi; qi na produce iso kron na igni na plu energi-ma (fuels). Plu-ci es NO nitrosi oxide, e NO₂ nitri oxide. Kausa mu gene produce iso-kron

mu gene ge-brevi a NOX; qi semani plu Nitrogen OXide.

(Fo gru; Glosa NOX - es u Latino radi pro Anglo lexi harm, damage komo in NOXious.)

Imedia na in-spira NOX ad-in pulmona; id gene akidi; e viole u pulmona struktura; qi sti plu speci astma, u no-facili de spira; e a-fini id cide. Plu hetero noxi es;

U Vitri-do efekti; qi semani u ki ana de plu oceani ko plu seqe diluvi;

Akidi Pluvi; qi noxi plu agri, foresta e domi, plu metali ponti e kabeli.

U no-face de Ozoni strata.

Plura sola radia es fo-noxi; e pote sti derma kancera. Un alti strata de ozoni dura pa alexi Gaia ex noxi-radia. U molekula de ozoni es tri oxigen atomi.

Molekula de oxigen...O₂. Molekula de ozona...O₃.

Sed, 1985, data ex NASA satelita pa demonstra; u fora pa forma in ozoni strata supra Antarktika. No multi demo eko in Antarktika; anti-co, si u simi fora pa developo supra densi ge-demo mero Gaia; u seqe sio es un acide de multi derma kancera.

Plus, u fora supra Antarktika gene ma mega; e u numera de kaso de derma kancera pa kresce. Si no ge-detekti pre-kron derma kancera pote cide. U qestio pa es; qo face u fora in ozoni strata? Solo u certa numera de materi pote no-face ozoni. Plu skiencisti pa divina plu kemi-ma ge-nima Freon pa no-face un ozoni. Plu Freon es plu klorofluorokarboni; kausa mu molekula tena Klorina, Fluorina e Karboni KFK.

Pe uti plu-ci te face stiro- e gumi-afro. Plus, mu sti frigi un aero in plu frigi-me. Anti DuPont e plu hetero kemi-face-do pa developo plu vice-ma pro KFK; u menace es ta enormo; e plu krati de munda no fu akti.

Plu demo de munda nece dina mu krati akti.

AKIDI PLUVI

Pluvi kade ex nefo. Tem plu guta kade dia aero; mu mixa ko plu poluti gasi....plu oxidi de sulfur, nitrogen e karboni; e face plu diluti akidi...sulfurik, nitrik e karbonik. Plu sulfurik e nitrik akidi es forti, e mu sti noxi. Sed karbonik, anti no-forti; pote sti ma noxi; kausa id exist in plu mega qantita.

Plu-ci akidi noxi panto-ra ---- mari, laku, fluvi, plu bio-ra.

U VITRI-DO EFEKTI.

In vitri-do in horti plu vitri mura e stego es luci; ka-co mu las in termo de sola; sed tena extra u frigi aero. Plu gasi in aero lase dia forti sola radia; qi dona termo a Gaia; sed u versi radia ex Gaia, ge-reflekti; ne pote ki dia CO₂; ka-co un atmosferi gene ma termo. U CO₂ akti simi u luci stego de vitri-do.

U ma alti temperatura sti plu pola nivi e glacia liqi; qi ana un oceani libela; ko seqe diluvi de plu baso landa; qi fu habe plu deino seqe epi plu Homi eko-do e vita.

U SOLVE es facili; apo u karboni ex panto energi-ma; e igni solo Hidrogen; qi fu dona holo energi; na volu; e produce zero poluti. U solo para-produce es aqa, H₂O. Un uti de hidrogen fu stop u Vitri-do Efekti, e Akidi Pluvi e multi-la karkino-gen poluti-ma.

U mode es; uti sola energi te muta u sola- ad elektro-energi. Pe kapti u sola energi per plu silika elektro-volta celu.

Vice uti plu Karboni-ma te gene energi; na pote uti sola energi te skizo un hidro molekula; e pumpa u seqe ge-libe hidrogen dia plu tubi; e so distribu id a plu face-do e plu demo-do.

Plura civi pa du kredi; u gene de hidrogen ex hidro sio es ultra preci; kausa mu pa kredi u sola energi; qi veni a Gaia es ultra difusi pro plu praxi buta. Plus; plu sola celu; qi fu muta u sola- ad elektro-energi es fo preci; kausa pe nece face singu Siliko sanduic per manu.

Sed, nu, es a maxi boni mode de face mu. Pe pa inventi u neo Siliko sanduic; qi es amorfo = no-kristali. U-ci amorfo siliko produce mega elektro ex sola-foto.

Panto bio-ra epi Gaia gene mu holo energi te dura vive ex sola. Plu kloro fito uti sola energi te face u sito stora; na klepto. U potato es u stora de plu glukose molekula in forma de amila; qi ne fu solve in hidro.

Na pote uti ne solo u direkti energi ex sola; il es, plus, plu **indirekti sola energi**; xm. u venti; e na pote facili kapti un energi de venti per **plu venti-molina**.

Plus, na pote kapti un energi de kade hidro per plu **hidro-elektro-me**.

Klari, id ne sio posi de uti sola energi te sti peti plu aeroplana; e na ne pote pumpa sola energi ad-in mobi. Plus; il es plu tem; kron u sola no radia; xm tem noktu e hiberna. Ka-co; na nece habe u mode de stora sola energi e na nece pote; stora id, transporta id, uti id in plu mobi, feru-via, plu domi e industri. Id nece es puri, e dura.

U materi qi habe pan-ci qalita es ...hidrogen.

HIDROGEN es u mini gravi de pan hetero elementa. Id forma 80% de holo materi in universa. Id es la in maxi fonta ---- u sola. U sola es proxi 100% puri hidrogen. U planeta Jupiter, plus, es proxi 100% hidrogen.

Epi Gaia hidrogen es proxi panto-kron ge-kombina kon oxigen te face hidro. So, si na tende uti un energi de hidrogen; na nece gene id ex fo komuni hidro.

Klari, U-ci SOLA-HIDROGEN ENERGI SISTEMA es un ideali solve de un energi krisi

SUMARI.

- * Na muta un energi de sola foto ad elektro
- * Na uti elektro te gene H ex hidro.
- * Na tranporta alo pumpa H a plu demo domi e industri per tubi.

* Un hidrogen gene igni te dona energi a demo, industri, e pro mobi.

* E u solo para-produce de pan-ci es hidro; ko qi na pa proto.

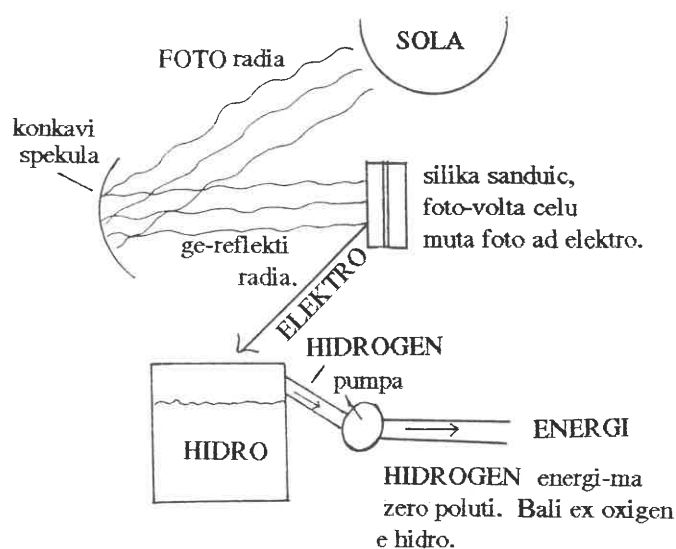
KOMO KOLEKTI U SOLA ENERGI ?

"Na proposi; e seri de plu Heliostati; qi fu ge-fixa cirka tri a penta metra supra tera. Plu mega spekola posi seti metra qadra fu tropi a sola holo di trans ciela. Plu sola radia fu gene reflekti a banka de silika foto-volta celu;" qi muta un energi de sola foto ad elektro energi; qi elektro-lisi un hidro; qi fu skizo a Hidrogen e oxigen. Na volu solo un hidrogen; qi pe pote pumpa dia plu tubi trans ali dista. Na in-spira u ge-libe oxigen.

U-ci procesi pote funktio ali-lo. Plu solo proto-ma es sola foto e hidro.

U mira okazio, a plu Afrika e hetero ge-sola landa, qi fru mega sola foto, de export Hidrogen ad ali-lo epi Gaia. Plu developo landa fu rapidi esce ge-developo.

Qo-ka nuli krati volu face u-ci facili gradu? Kausa plu fo profito-dona establi olea e gasi industri simi pan ge-establi organiza fobo muta. Sed plu-ci muta fu apo pan poluti. Plu krati nu-fu nece komand u muta. Plu ge-interese pe pote auxi; per difusi u ski; e per sti mu MP de dice de Hidrogen-Energi in plu loka krati.



UN IDEA DE UTI HIDROGEN KOMO ENERGI-MA ES ISO DELEKTO SIMPLI E EFICIE DE

UN UTI DE GLOSA KOMO INTERNATIO LINGUA.

PLU PRAXI DOXO DE EDUKA IN PLU DEVELOPO LANDA.

U seqe artikla es u sumari de konversa inter Jean-Marie Ketele. Prof. de Eduka Science in Universita de Louvain, Belgium e M'Hamed Cherif, Doktor de Ekonomi, e internatio konsulta-pe.

De Ketele. Qe, il es un inklina de plu internatio societo ge-involve in eduka de interfero in plu publika pragma de ali stato?

Cherif. Plu developo landa; qi gene valuta ex World Bank; nece logi; U World Banka gene id plu funda epi Financi merkato; topo id pote gene pusi-precu kapitali.

U-ci dina u Banka de interfero in plu pragma de plu landa.

Plu Afrika krati klina de dona mega kura ad eduka; sed, id es ge-dina de favo Ma-alti Eduka; e dona mei a Basika Eduka. U Banka ne pote tolera u-ci prejudika.

De Ketele. Mi sio akorda kon u-ci; anti-co, mi este; U Banka habe u debi de interfero; e no u simpli lice; su toto kron na vide; qod acide in Centra Afrika.

Na vide; plu certa Afrika landa dona zero valuta ad Eduka. Sura, il es plu mega difere de pan-ci inter plu difere landa.

Cherif. Mi doxo; na no pote stude plu Eduka problema ge-lisi ex plu sociali pragma. Mi kredi; id sio no-sofi de importa plu modela; qi ne gru ad-in sociali sistema de landa. Mi kredi; u tragedi de Afrika nu-di es; il es zero visio; Nuli-pe nu face plu sociali skema. Plu karismati-pe pa acide a tem de independe. Ex u-la kron Afrika pa sto gene mobiliza per sociali skema.

Mi memo u konversa mi pa habe kon u France kultura atace in

Mauritania; qi pa dic a mi; "Mi no pote logi; komo Mauritania proposi de Arabi panto-ra. Tu ski iso bene de mi. Mr. Cerif; id es no-posi de docu plu skience in Arabi-lingua".

De Ketele. Qe tu doxo; un uti de plu loka lingua sio ma-boni plu eduka succede?

Cherif. Mi nu-pa versi ex visit a plu Pigmi; qi gene sko per French ex prima anua. Plu tekno-pe ex Banka dice; experimenta docu in plu loka lingua es fo mega precu; ka-co tu nece uti French. U maxi-mero de Pigmi demo pote dic e logi Francais; e iso-tem Francais servi komo un uni-faktora in plu landa; topo plu demo dice plu difere lingua. Nu, si u buta es de don u basi eduka a panto-pe; e tu ski ex proto; u maxi mero de studenti no fu avanti a ma-alti eduka; id es mega ma-boni; si u sko es ge-dona in plu loka lingua; u kontra doxo es; u-ci specu sko sio es mega precu. Sed, mi non akorda.

De Ketele Ja, id es u mega problema. Pe dice de u-ci lingua problema a panto unio; in qi mi pa ko-opera in plu nu-pa anua. Plura civi in UNESKO dice; na nece proto ma recerka; kausa na habe zero norma ex qi de metri progresi. Mi doxo; plu lingua problema es difere in singu landa. Stude plu exempla Tunisia e Moroko.

Ci, na habe u loka nati-lingua; kontra-co mu habe u norma Arabi; qi es u lingua de eduka; plus, Francais, e klu English. Plu infanti lekto ko tri alo tetra lingua; u famili lingua; plu kron pluso loka lingua, u lingua de eduka; e posi u lingua bi de eduka. Recerka pa monstra; plu parenta ma amo; mu infanti gene sko in mo lingua, posi Francais alo English; kausa plu-ci es ma internatio lingua.

Plus, si pe elekti solo mo lingua; qo-ka elekti mo lingua in mo loka, e u difere lingua in hetero loka? In plu Ocide Afrika landa, plu etno grupa es ge-mixa; e no koresponde a plu natura frontira; qi sio duce a plu enormo problema ko plu loka lingua in plu certa regio. In Zaire es tetra importa lingua famili.

Si u krati pa elekti mo de plu-ci lingua; il sio es un imedia enormo protesta. U pluso komplexi es; plu regio ne es ge-eko per solo mo etno grupa; quu imedia krea un enormo numera de problema.

Cherif. Qe id es posi de establi plu regio instituti te reduce plu precu de eduka, minus noxi plu norma?

De Ketele. Plu loka krati feno ma-volu establi plu natio vice plu regio universita instituti. Un Universita simi Dakar sio pote eduka plu medika-pe; e Abidjan pa eduka plu mekani tekno-pe. Id sio facili posi de krea plu universita centra in singu landa; sed epi parti basi.

Pe pa sio establi plu kambio inter plu landa; e id no sio es mega-precu; e panto-pe sio posi gene fo alti eduka.

Kontra-co, singu krati volu este independe, e habe id auto instituti.

U simi problema acide kaso plu sko-do textu-bibli.

Konfemen pa dona valuta te komposi u sko-do textu bibli pro holo Ocide Afrika; sed u skema pa fali. Qo-ka?

Kausa u mero de plu ministri-pe pa veto id. Mu pa voci;

"Na volu habe na auto programa." U-ci es u fo freqe reakti. Il es un alelo kako-zelo; qi veni; singu kron uno-pe tenta sti plu Afrika eduka-pe ko-opera.

Cherif. Qe il es u gru akorda inter eduka e emplea in plu developo landa?

De Ketele. No! In multi landa es zero ko-relati inter eduka e plu pro spekta de emplea. Multi parenta doxo; Zero emplea----zero eduka

Cherif. Mo boni idea; qi feno gene difusi es; plu ekonomi-pe e eduka-pe ko-opera te produce u speci eduka; qi fu akorda ko plu loka emplea prospekti.

U World Bank klina ad u-ci ko-opera inter ekonomi-industri e eduka.

QO ES U FU-TEM PRO EDUKA IN PLU DEVELOPO LANDA?

Na habe tetra centra idea de u-ci.

1. Eduka pro plu ju-fe. Tem 15 anua id es facili de vide un impakti de u-ci. ---Ma studenti in ma-alti sko-do, ma-boni nutri, e sani.

U duce spe pro plu developo landa es in plu gina; ka-co na nece ma-alti un eduka norma.

2. Cerca e detekti plu praxi eduka skema; qi vigo; e don a mu valuta auxi. Na nece este sura; u valuta veni a plu loka eduka-praxi civi.

3. Plu neo mode de organiza nu developo. Plu sko-do komuniti nu developo in plu eduka instituti. Plu-ci es no-depende ex Stato.

Plu-ci komuniti provide docu; mu stude plu di-a-di problema de plu docu-pe, plu parenta e stude-pe.

Exempla, peri sko-do plu agri proto developo; e plu-ci freqe provide sito pro sko-do komuniti.

4. Pe pote vide; U fo mega promise pro developo in civi sektora. Pe nece stimula e auxi u-ci; qi freqe monstra mega tekno. Plu landa nece kapitali plu-ci enormo (sed, tristo, freqe no ge-uti) tekno; e auxi sti vigo mu.

U Ma-Alti Eduka sektora es mega ma preci de u primari sko

sistema. In primari sektora plu stude-pe pote freqe paga pro mu eduka; sed u Ma-Alti Sko e Universita libela, plu preci es fo fo mega; e u krati amo evita u-ci; "Lase plu stude-pe paga pro mu auto Ma-Alti Eduka" es u krati mode.

Klari, Ma-Alti Eduka debi gene mega ma valuta ex krati.

Panto-kron plu neo modela de eduka pa gene importa; mu pa fali; kausa mu ne pa gene "intra" a proto. Per "Intra" mi semani puta ex intra. U-ci loka puta ex intra es fo importa; e in plu developo landa il es plu enormo loka tekno; qi pote posi facili face u modela, u skema; sed mu nece gene stimula e auxi.

Ex artikla in "The Courier - Afrika-Karibbean-Pacifik-Europa Unio" Numera 148.

GLOSA LICE

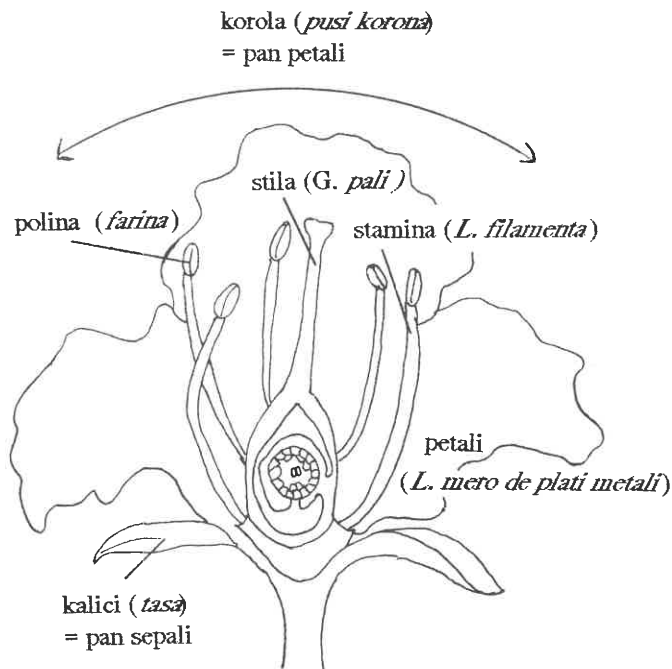
BOTANI LATINO.

Plu botanisti habe u fo boni vokabulari.....u-ci es; kausa kron mu pa cerca u klasika radi te nima u mero de fito anatomi; si mu no pa pote detekti u gru lexi in Latino Lexiko; mu pa muta u semani de u proxi gru klasika radi. Mu pa don ad id u semani; mu pa volu.

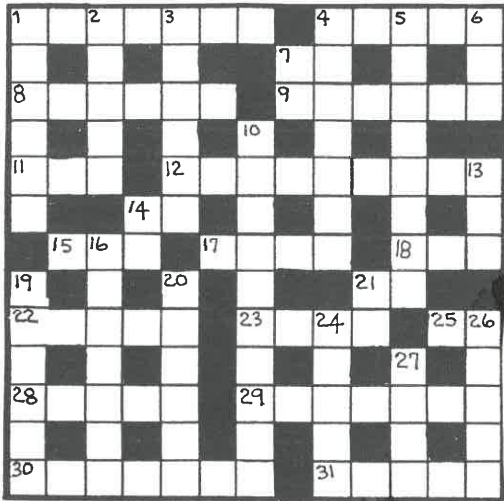
In diagrama plu lexi in parentesi eqa u klasika semani.

Plu-ci nima monstra un hedo atitudi de plu praxi tekno-pe a lingua. Pro plu no-praxi linguisti pan-ci sio es u speci filistinismo. Kontra-co plu botanisti ski; ali lingua es u ru; na pote muta e adapta te face id maxi uti-ple. U seqe de u botanisti atitudi es; mu pa habe zero no-facili in detekti plu lexi te nima u miria mega e mikro mero de u fito-munda.

U-ci hedo libe atitudi de plu botanisti a lingua-ru pote servi komo boni modela a na Glosisti. Sed, id es u lice na nece uti per maxi kura.



KRUCI-VERBA 70



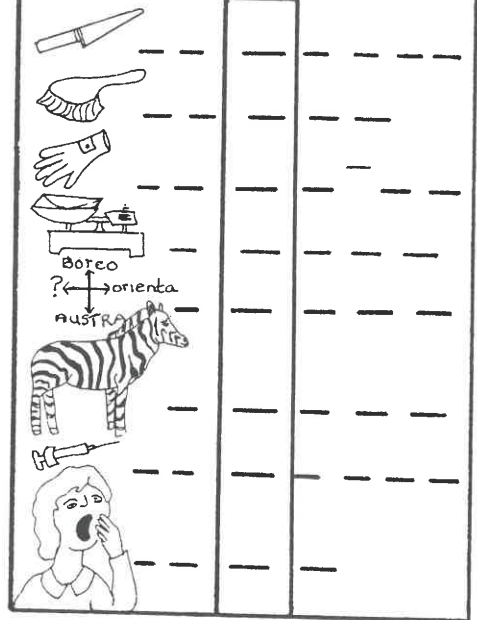
- Vertikali**
- 1 Dice id; alo
 - 2 Explode-me. 5
 - 3 Ne-ski. 6
 - 4 Seqe de cerca. 7
 - 5 Simul. 8
 - 6 Akti akorda pe komanda. 3
 - 7 Brevi vasa. 2
 - 10 Loka id in
- elektroni**
- lekto-me. 5,5
 - 13 Latino filo. 3
 - 14 No-pre. 2
 - 16 De distribu e uti de valuta.
 - 19 Organi in soma.
 - 20 Latino termo. 6
 - 21 Tea e kafa es bi bibe-? 2
 - 24 Lekto id. 5
 - 26 No-vigi. 5
 - 27 Melano. 4

ENIGMA PAGINA

- Horizontali**
- 1. Dona oleo. 7
 - 4 Plati-ra epi vora-tabla. 5
 - 7 Brevi vesti. 2
 - 8 Pe ski tu per u-ci verba. 6
 - 9 Sedi pre visita medika-pe. 6
 - 11 Pusi frukti. 3
 - 12 Gene nati itera. 9
 - 14 Pre nu. 2
 - 15 Na planeta. 3
 - 17 Exempla: grafo, designa, kroma.
 - 18 No-paleo. 3
 - 21 Pronomina. 2
 - 22 Nasa id. 5
 - 23 Fo protena vora-ma. 4
 - 25 Habe bio 2
 - 28 Kine ma tako de gresi. 5
 - 29 Non-ergo nu. 4,3
 - 30 Internatio nima de tropika frukti "Pawpaw". 7
 - 31 Uti plu verba ko kontra signifi. 5

ELEKTI-U-LITERA

Grafo plu nima de 8-ci ra. Plu litera in kolumni fu dona a tu u gluko-fragra fito.



Grafo u Glosa verba infra singu English verba laevo. Nexi mu kon alelo e face hetero Glosa verba dextro.

EXEMPLA:
GOOD + SOUND = A pleasing sound.

E U + F O N O = E U F O N O
TOOTH, COG + WHEEL = Cogwheel

GOLDEN + PLANT = Algae with golden pigments.

SUN + WORSHIP = Sun worship

PRE SOLUTIO: termo-tem. entero-lito. xanto-fila.

3 X 2 = 6
tri para bi ? six



Horizontali

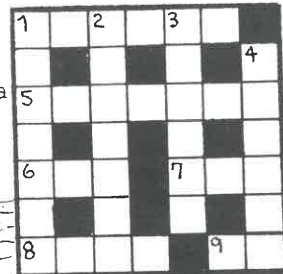
1 spina

5 tegu titula



andro neкто

PIKTO-VERBA 62



EUGLENA

6 kloroplasti
flagela

mobi
mekani-pe

19 9 5
? nona nona penta ? 4

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PLU PRE SOLUTIO: Kruci-Verba 70 H: 1, solemn. 5, bursa. 8, matura. 9, akanta. 11, teritori. 12, zona. 15, ara. 16, industri. 18, smi. 20, po. 21, Gorila. 22, epi. 25, Rana. 27, ligni. 28, animala. 30, zelo. 31, Oriza(rice). 32, sito. V: 1, simpto. 2, literari. 3, merito. 4, in. 5, buka. 6, rondo. 7, aqa. 10, principali. 13, akidi. 14, sumari. 15, amo. 17, trena. 18, speleo. 19, koriza. 23, paleo. 24, agri. 26, ambi. 29, no-. PIKTO-VERBA 61. H: 1, skende. 5, kupra-fi. 6, poda-ve. 7, vegeta. V: 1, seka. 2, explode. 3, drama-pe. 4, bibe-va. ELEKTI U LITERA: kaPsa, Eqa, giRafa, naSa, zEro, banAna. = PERSEA (avocado).